

# Trends and Characteristics of Richmond City Police Department Crime Incidents, Ages 10-24 Years, 2004 - 2021

## Background

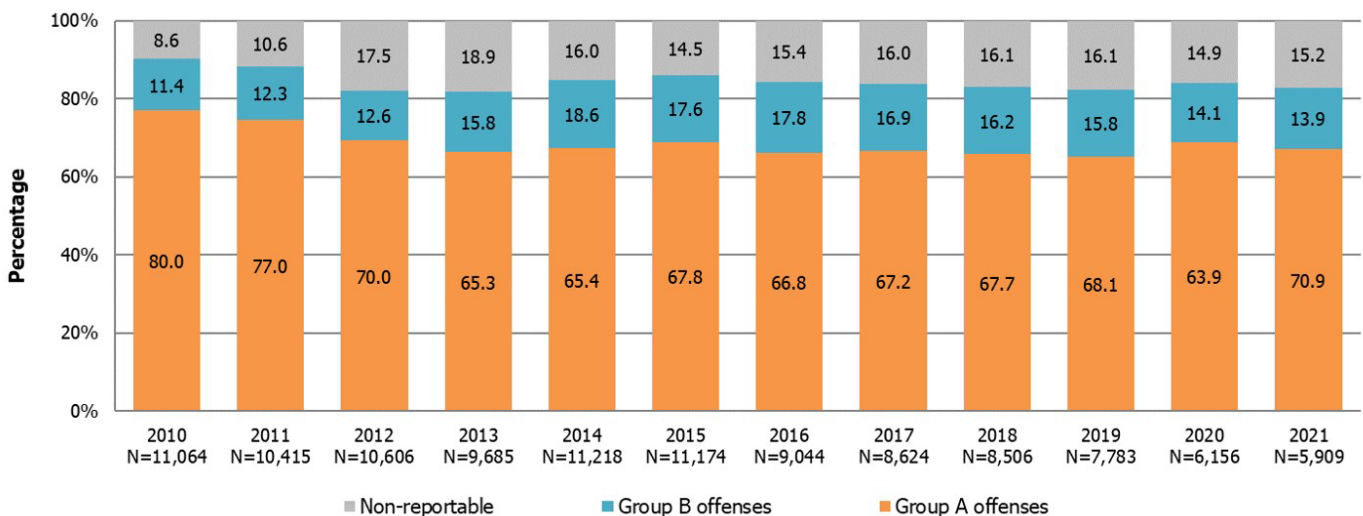
This factsheet describes trends and characteristics of crime incidents reported to the Richmond City Police Department (RPD) between 2004 and 2021. This analysis specifically included incidents among 10-24 year-old victims or offenders; suspects were excluded. Denominators for rates per 1,000 and 10,000 were calculated using U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey 5-year population data corresponding to the incident year. Incident block location was geocoded to Census tracts and mapped using ArcGIS software.

Incidents were categorized using the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) National Incident-Based Reporting classifications<sup>1</sup>. Categories include Group A, Group B, and non-reportable incidents described as impacting people, property, or society. Group A offenses include the most serious crimes (e.g., homicide, assault, sexual assault, weapons violation, arson, drug offenses). Group B offenses are comparatively less serious (e.g., disorderly conduct, loitering, bad checks, DUI) and non-reportable incidents are also captured by RPD but are not part of the FBI Group A or B categories (e.g., obscene language, littering, recovery of stolen vehicle). This analysis focuses primarily on Group A offenses, as they are the most serious and reported more frequently. Note that in the body of this factsheet, while text describes overall trends between 2004 and 2021, figures were shortened to enhance readability and include 2010 through 2021; see Appendix B for tables reporting on all years of data.

## Overall Crime Incidents

There were 180,249 unique incidents reported to RPD between 2004 and 2021 that involved 10-24 year-old victims or offenders. Figure 1 depicts the proportion of incidents by offense category. The majority of incidents reported in all years were Group A offenses. Table 1 provides the number of victims and offenders ages 10-24 years reported to be involved in incidents by offense category per year.

**Figure 1: Incidents by Offense Category, Ages 10-24 Years, Richmond City Police Department**



<sup>1</sup>National Incident-Based Reporting manual: <https://www.fbi.gov/file-repository/ucr/ucr-2019-1-nibrs-user-manual.pdf/view>

	Group A		Group B		Non-Reportable	
	N Victims	N Offenders	N Victims	N Offenders	N Victims	N Offenders
2010	5,001	4,886	828	1,487	605	1,218
2011	4,757	4,468	771	1,268	623	1,176
2012	4,894	4,630	862	1,073	631	1,198
2013	4,512	4,124	830	907	563	1,066
2014	4,124	3,838	781	804	600	1,071
2015	4,319	3,607	902	646	697	1,003
2016	4,071	3,519	928	721	629	1,152
2017	3,763	2,740	754	526	618	1,172
2018	3,655	3,113	832	585	718	1,372
2019	3,422	2,489	779	518	791	1,388
2020	3,015	1,904	684	400	489	828
2021	2,681	1,682	810	340	623	772

Note: Because there are multiple victims and/or offenders per incident, the number of victims and offenders in Table 1 are not equivalent to the total number of incidents shown in Figure 1.

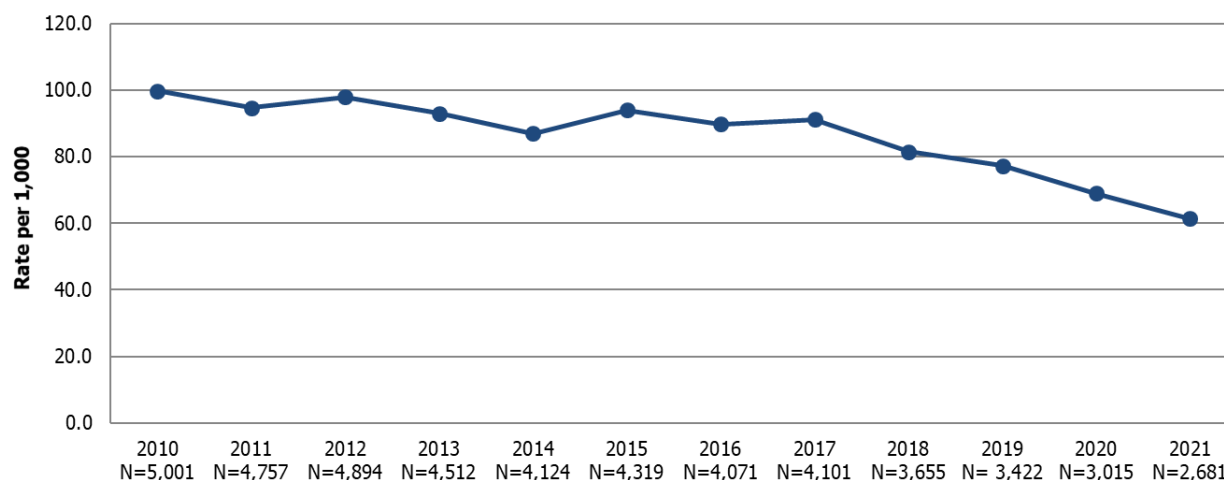
### Group A Offenses

There were 115,028 Group A offense incidents reported to RPD between 2004 and 2019 that involved victims or offenders 10 to 24 years of age. The number of unique incidents involving such victims and offenders as well as the mean (and range) number of victims and offenders per incident are reported in Table 2. Both the number of incidents and the mean number of victims or offenders ages 10 to 24 years decreased during this time period. Additionally, as shown in Figure 2, a gradual overall decline of the rate of Group A offenses among victims ages 10-24 years was observed from 143.0 per 1,000 in 2004 to 76.3 per 1,000 in 2019.

	N Incidents – Victims	N Victims per Incident, Mean (Range)	N Incidents – Offenders	N Offenders per Incident, Mean (Range)
2010	4,602	1.5 (1-9)	4,209	1.5 (1-9)
2011	4,395	1.4 (1-9)	3,921	1.5 (1-9)
2012	4,501	1.4 (1-19)	3,954	1.5 (1-19)
2013	4,174	1.4 (1-8)	3,594	1.5 (1-8)
2014	3,843	1.4 (1-8)	3,341	1.5 (1-10)
2015	3,988	1.4 (1-9)	3,181	1.5 (1-9)
2016	3,790	1.1 (1-6)	3,066	1.1 (1-11)
2017	3,763	1.1 (1-7)	2,740	1.1 (1-7)
2018	3,401	1.1 (1-13)	2,710	1.1 (1-5)
2019	3,163	1.1 (1-5)	2,194	1.1 (1-10)
2020	2,833	1.1 (1-5)	1,710	1.1 (1-6)
2021	2,534	1.1 (1-5)	1,485	1.1 (1-6)

Note: Because multiple victims can be involved per incident, the total numbers of victims in Table 2 are not equivalent to the total numbers shown in Figure 1.

**Figure 2: Rate of Group A Offenses Among Victims Ages 10-24 Years, Richmond City Police Department**



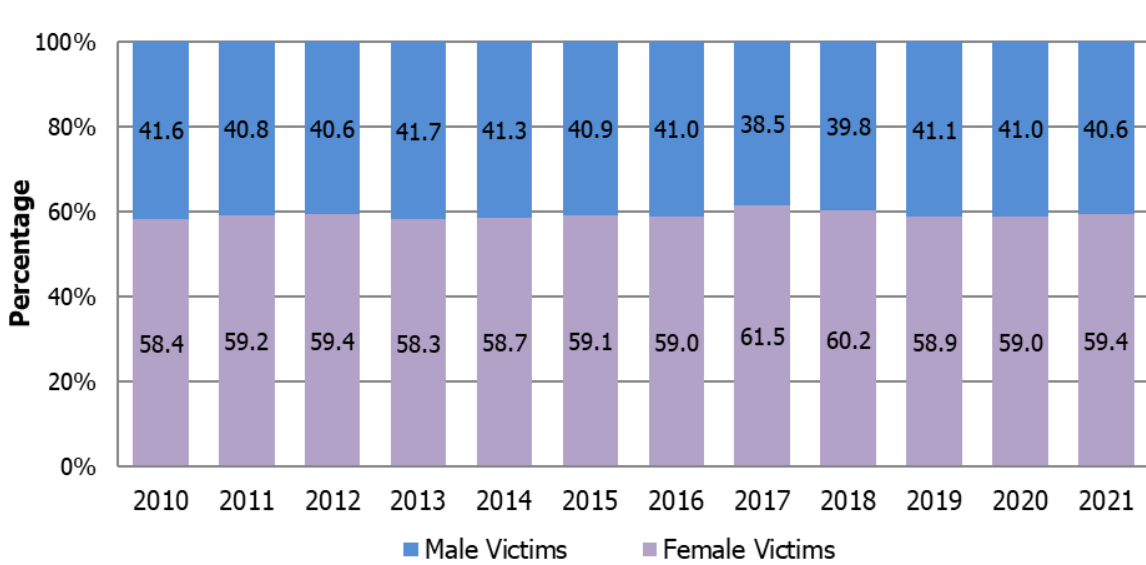
The race and age distribution of victims and offenders involved in Group A offenses are shown in Table 3 and Figures 3a and 3b. About two-thirds of victims were Black, however the proportion of Black victims declined slightly over this time period. The average age of victims was 19 to 20 years and was similar for males and females (not shown in table). Among offenders, most were Black, and the average age ranged from 18 to 20 years. The age of male and female offenders was not statistically significantly different (not shown in table). As shown in Figure 3a, victims tended to be female, however in contrast, they represented only about a quarter of offenders (Figure 3b).

**Table 3: Group A Offenses – Race and Mean Age of Victims & Offenders Ages 10-24 Years Involved in Incidents Reported to Richmond City Police Department**

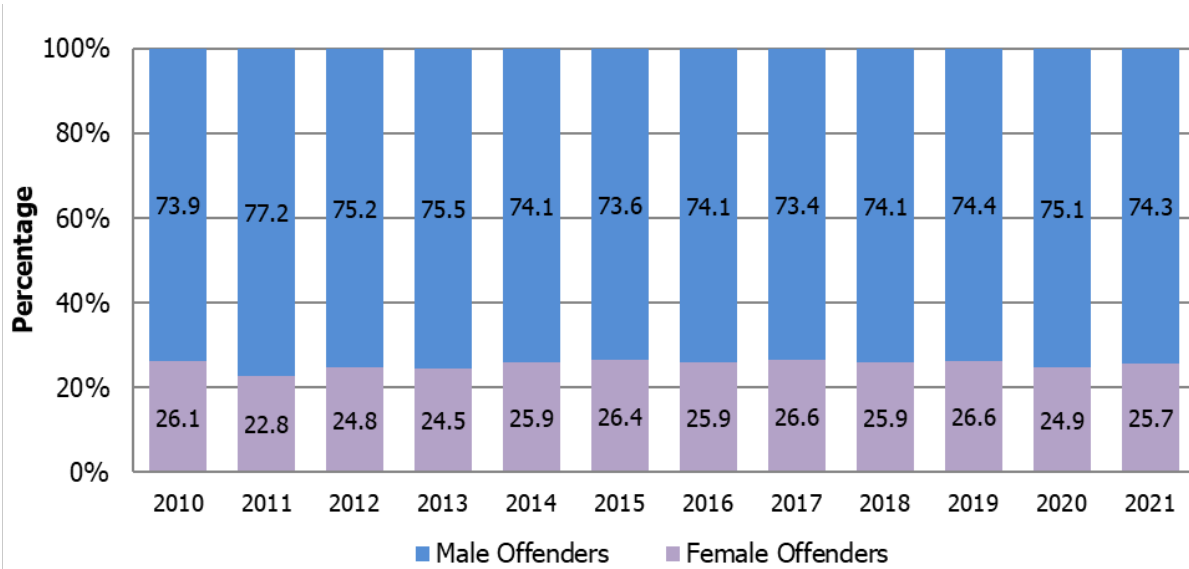
	Victims				Offenders			
	Race (%)			Age (Mean)	Race (%)			Age (Mean)
	Black	White	Other		Black	White	Other	
2010	65.9	33.1	1.0	20.4	84.6	15.1	0.3	19.6
2011	65.4	32.7	1.9	20.6	84.5	15.0	0.4	19.6
2012	62.2	36.1	1.8	20.6	87.1	12.5	0.5	19.7
2013	62.9	35.1	2.0	20.6	86.3	13.1	0.6	19.8
2014	63.6	34.3	2.1	20.6	87.5	11.3	0.5	19.8
2015	63.8	34.3	1.8	20.5	86.6	12.1	0.4	19.8
2016	63.6	35.0	1.4	20.5	87.8	11.7	0.5	19.7
2017	57.6	39.9	2.5	20.4	86.0	13.3	0.7	19.6
2018	59.7	38.9	1.3	20.4	87.4	12.3	0.3	19.3
2019	59.5	38.5	2.0	20.4	86.8	12.9	0.3	19.4
2020	61.2	36.7	2.1	20.8	85.0	14.7	0.3	19.9
2021	60.0	38.2	1.8	20.9	86.3	13.6	0.1	20.1

**Figures 3a and 3b: Group A Offenses - Distribution of Sex, Ages 10-24 Years, Richmond City Police Department**

**3a. Victims**

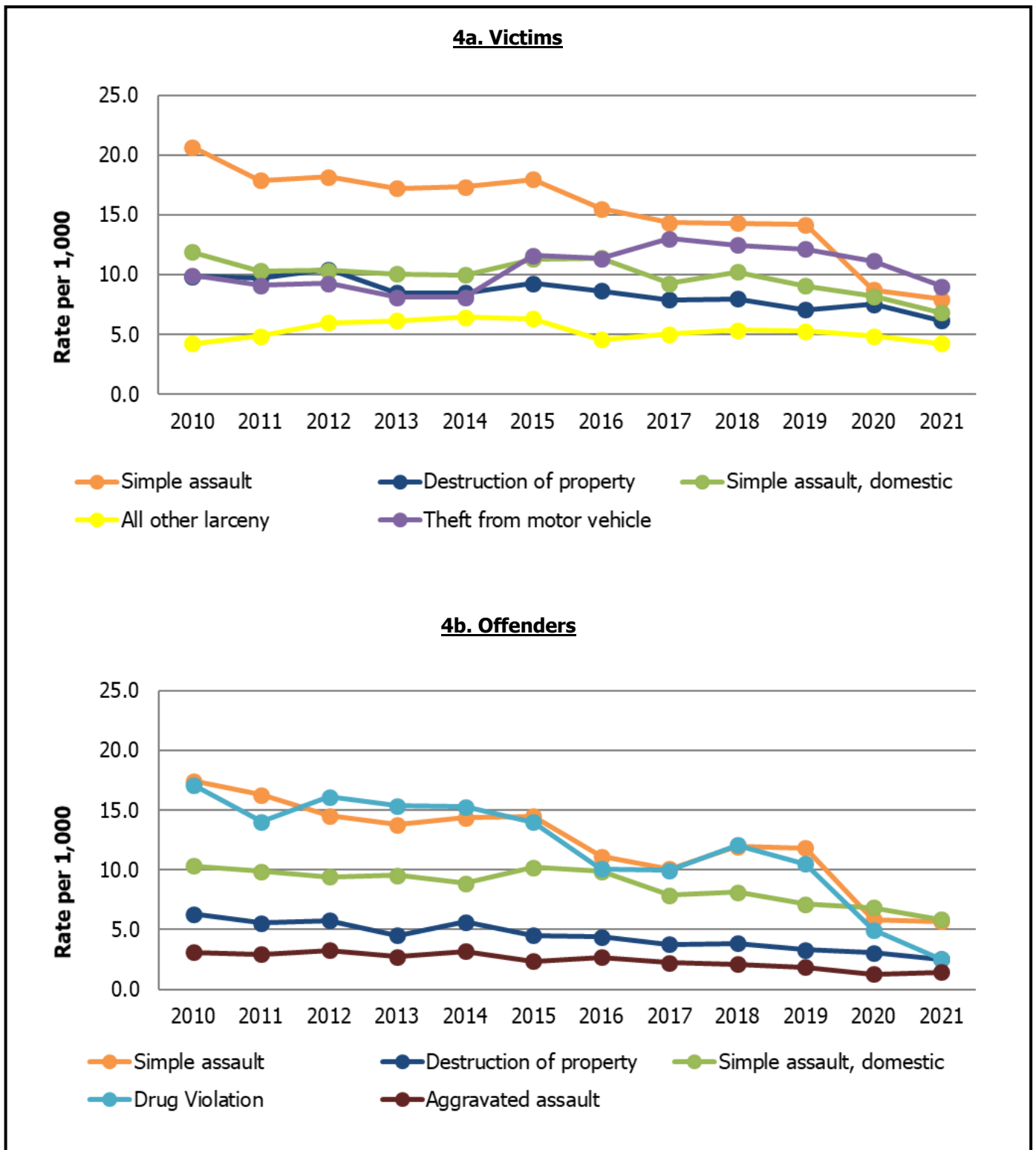


**3b. Offenders**



The rates of most common offenses on average between 2004-2021 among youth victims and offenders are depicted in Figures 4a and 4b. For these youth victims and offenders, three of the most common offense types were the same: simple assault, destruction of property, and domestic simple assault. Among victims specifically, while rates of simple assault decreased overall (28.6 per 1,000 in 2004 to 7.9 per 1,000 in 2021), rates of destruction of property, domestic simple assault, all other larceny, and theft from motor vehicles were generally stable. Among offenders, rates of simple assault also decreased overall from 24.4 per 1,000 in 2004 to 5.7 per 1,000 in 2021. Drug violation offenses had a notable decrease between 2019 and 2021 from 10.5 to 2.5 per 1,000. Rates of domestic simple domestic assault, destruction of property, and aggravated assault remained stable.

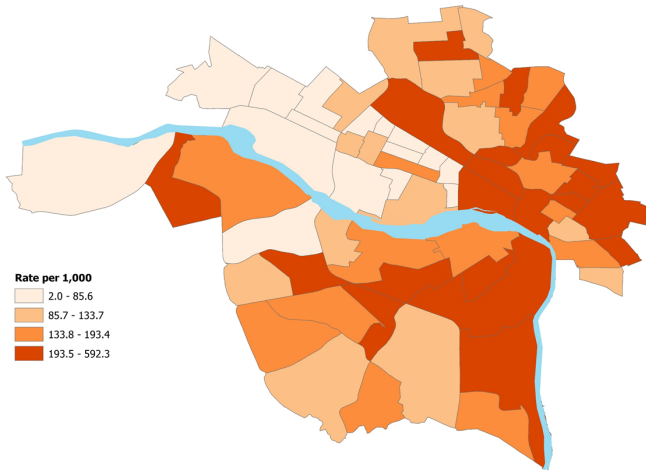
**Figures 4a and 4b: Group A Offenses – Most Common Offenses Involving Victims & Offenders Ages 10-24 Years, Richmond City Police Department**



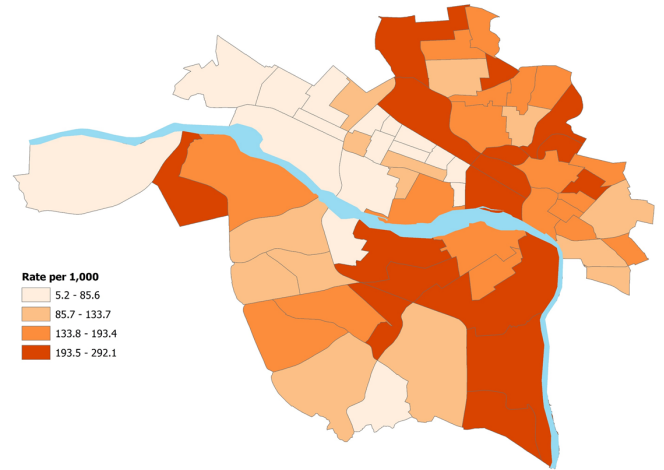
The geographic distribution of 3-year averaged rates of Group A offenses by Census tract is displayed in Maps 1-4. In 2010-2012, 2013-2015, and 2016-2018, the highest rates were observed in tracts throughout the city except for in the far western areas just north of the river. In 2019-2021, while fewer tracts had the highest rates (e.g., > 193.3 per 1,000) higher rates generally persisted in the same tracts as previous years.

**Maps 1-4: Rate of Group A Offense Incidents by Location**

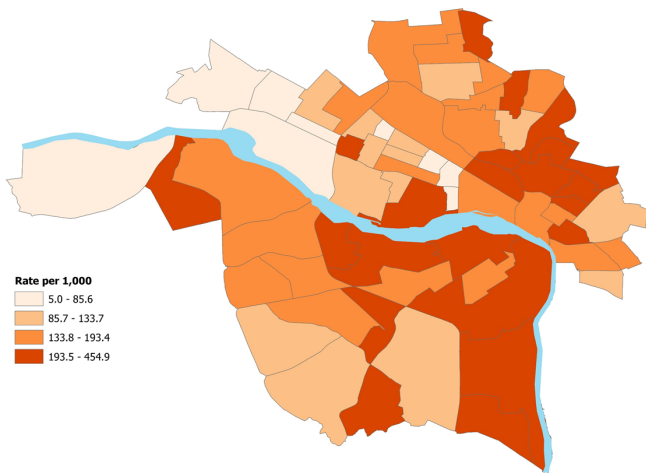
**Map 1: 2010-2012**



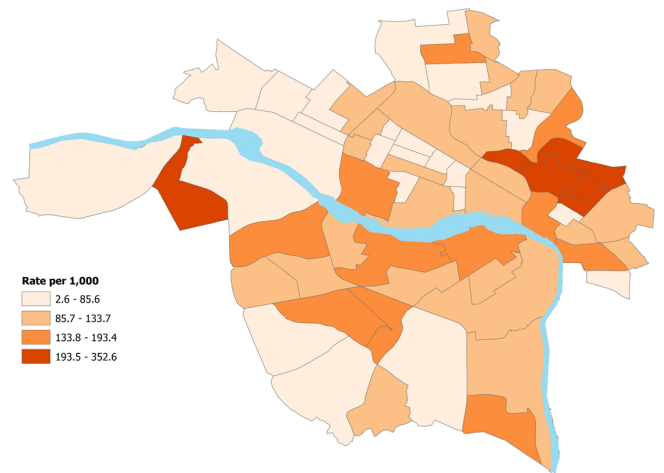
**Map 2: 2013-2015**



**Map 3: 2016-2018**



**Map 4: 2019-2021**



## Selected Group A Offenses Against Persons

### Homicide Offenses

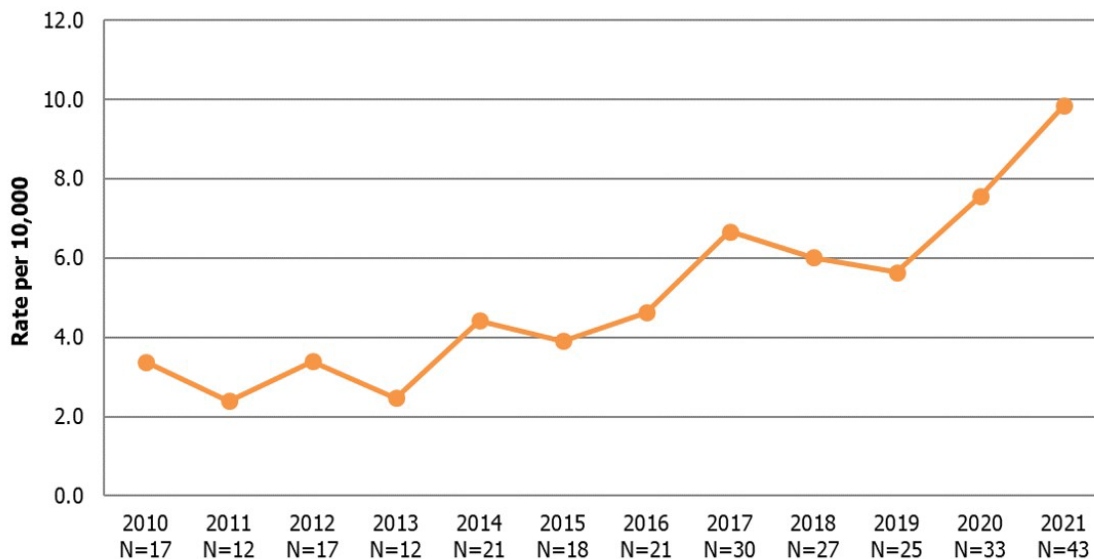
Homicide offenses include murder and non-negligent manslaughter, negligent manslaughter, and justifiable homicide. Table 4 shows the number of unique incidents among victims and offenders ages 10-24 years. Additionally, the mean (and range) number of victims and offenders per incident are reported.

	N Incidents - Victims	N Victims per Incident, Mean (Range)	N Incidents - Offenders	N Offenders per Incident, Mean (Range)
2010	13	1.3 (1-3)	19	1.5 (1-3)
2011	12	1.0 (1)	20	1.6 (1-4)
2012	16	1.1 (1-2)	14	1.4 (1-3)
2013	12	1.0 (1)	10	1.3 (1-3)
2014	17	2.3 (1-5)	21	2.3 (1-5)
2015	15	2.0 (1-4)	17	2.1 (1-5)
2016	16	1.3 (1-3)	24	1.3 (1-4)
2017	23	1.3 (1-4)	22	1.2 (1-3)
2018	23	1.2 (1-2)	17	1.7 (1-5)
2019	22	1.1 (1-2)	15	1.6 (1-4)
2020	23	1.4 (1-5)	12	1.4 (1-4)
2021	34	1.3 (1-3)	23	1.6 (1-5)

Note: The numbers of victims in Table 4 is not equivalent to the numbers shown in Figure 5, as multiple victims per incident can occur; the table reflects numbers of incidents while the figure reflects numbers (rates) of individuals.

The rate of homicide among victims ages 10-24 years declined steeply between 2004 and 2009 from 10.9 per 10,000 to 2.5 per 1,000 (not shown, see Alternative Table 5). The rate then fluctuated, but increased overall between 2010 and 2021 to 9.8 per 10,000 (Figure 5).

**Figure 5: Rate of Homicide Among Victims Ages 10-24 Years, Richmond City Police Department**



As shown in Table 5 and Figures 6a and 6b, there was no marked demographic difference between homicide victims and offenders; the majority were Black and male. In 2008, the proportion of Black victims decreased to 72.7% and the proportion of whites increased to 27.3%. A similar shift was also observed in 2011 and 2018 for offenders. Among victims and offenders, males and females tended to be similar in age, but with some yearly fluctuations in the mean age. These differences were not statistically significant, except for a marginal statistically significant difference between the age of male and female offenders in 2009.

**Table 5: Homicide – Race and Mean Age of Victims & Offenders Ages 10-24 Years Involved in Incidents Reported to Richmond City Police Department**

	Victims					Offenders				
	Race (%)			Male Age (Mean)	Female Age (Mean)	Race (%)			Male Age (Mean)	Female Age (Mean)
	Black	White	Other			Black	White	Other		
2010	100.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	21.5	89.3	10.7	0.0	20.9	21.5
2011	91.7	8.3	0.0	20.5	-	75.0	25.0	0.0	20.2	22.0
2012	94.1	5.9	0.0	21.2	18.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.9	19.6
2013	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.7	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.7	21.3
2014	95.2	4.8	0.0	20.1	19.0	93.9	6.4	0.0	20.5	20.0
2015	94.4	5.6	0.0	20.7	15.5 <sup>1</sup>	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.4	-
2016	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.8	21.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.8	22.0
2017	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.7	20.8	92.6	7.4	0.0	21.2	20.0
2018	96.3	3.7	0.0	20.6	20.7	89.3	10.7	0.0	19.0	18.5
2019	91.7	8.3	0.0	20.2	21.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	19.9	18.5
2020	93.9	6.1	0.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	19.1	-
2021	79.1	20.9	0.0	20.1	17.8	91.9	8.1	0.0	19.6	18.5

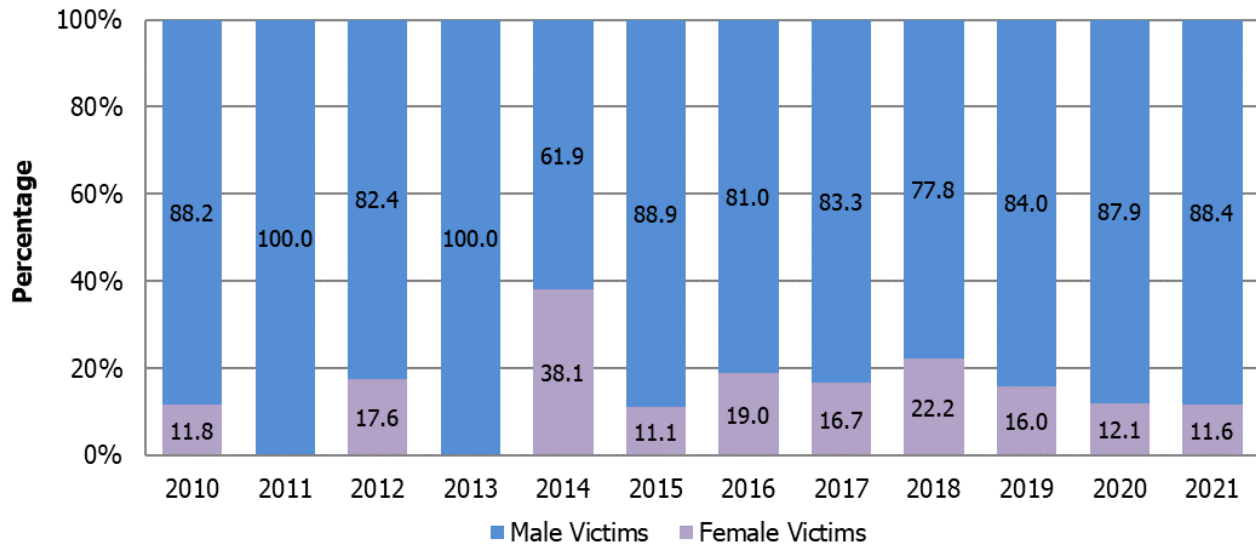
<sup>1</sup> ≤2 female victims  
- No female victims

Most homicide victims and offenders were male (Figures 6a and 6b). The proportion of female victims was highest in 2014 at 38.1% and was followed by yearly fluctuations through 2020. In 2012 and 2013, the proportion of female homicide offenders increased to nearly a quarter of all offenders but was followed by a decline through 2019 and subsequent increase in 2021.

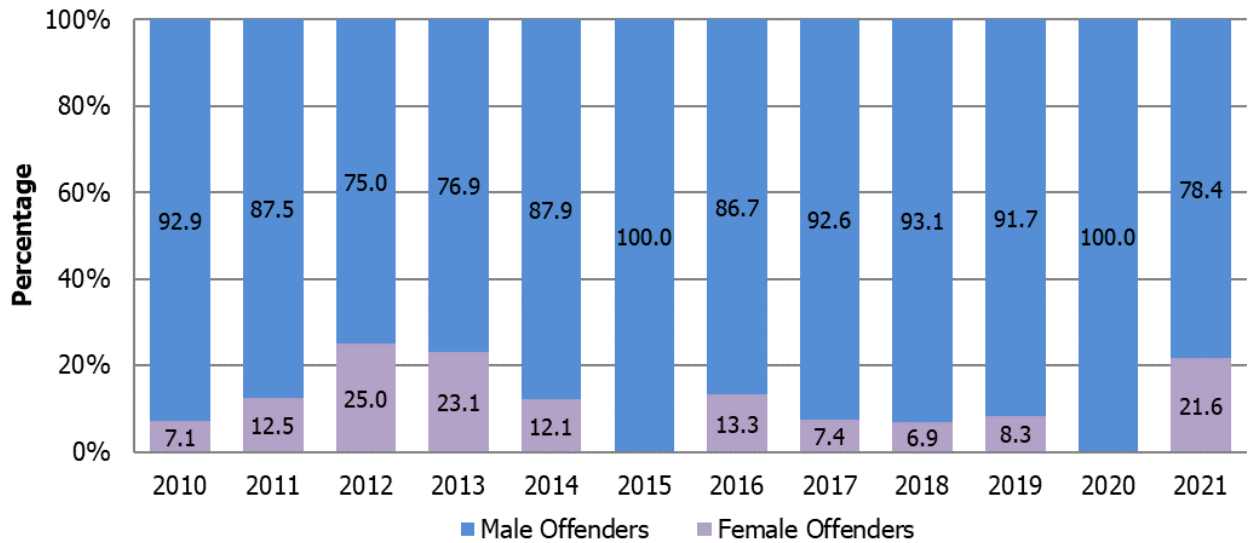


**Figures 6a and 6b: Homicide Offenses - Distribution of Sex, Ages 10-24 Years, Richmond City Police Department**

**6a. Victims**



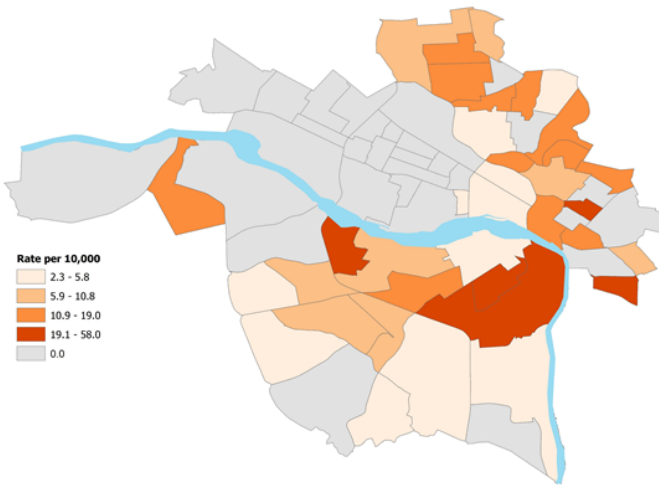
**6b. Offenders**



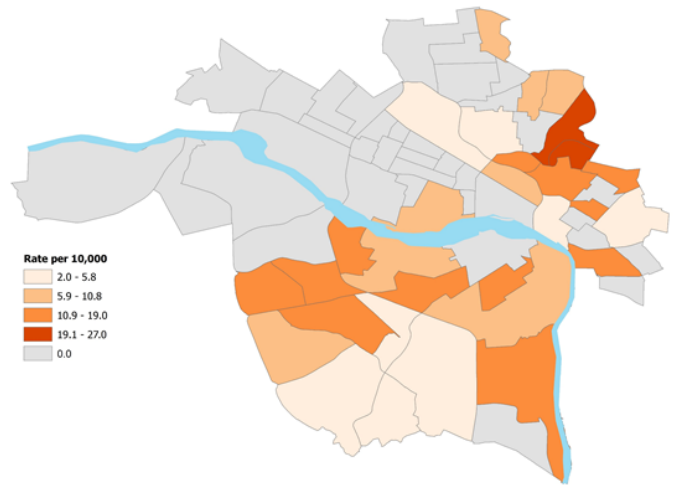
The 3-year averaged rates of homicide by census tract are shown in Maps 5-8. In 2010-2012 and 2013-2015, the highest rates were observed in relatively few tracts in the north and south central and eastern areas of the city. The geographic distribution of tracts with higher rates of homicide changed in 2016-2018 and 2019-2021, as the higher rates were more widespread in the north and south central and eastern areas.

**Maps 5-8: Rate of Homicide Incidents by Location**

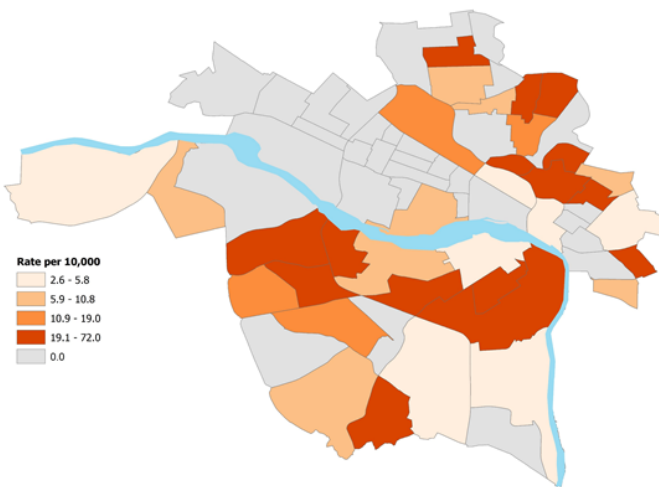
**Map 5: 2010-2012**



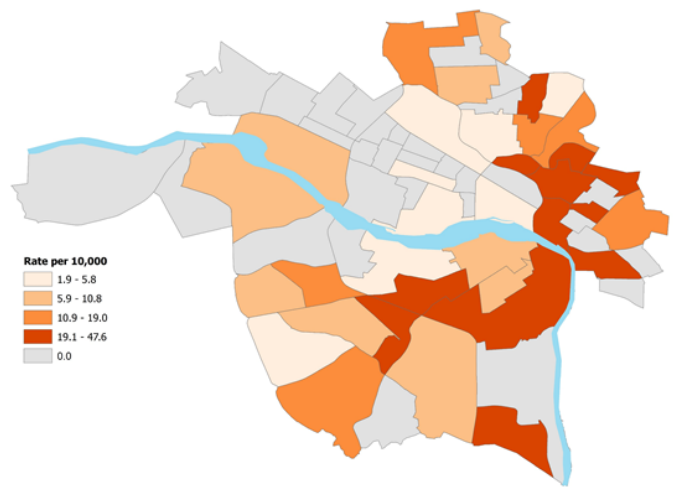
**Map 6: 2013-2015**



**Map 7: 2016-2018**



**Map 8: 2019-2021**



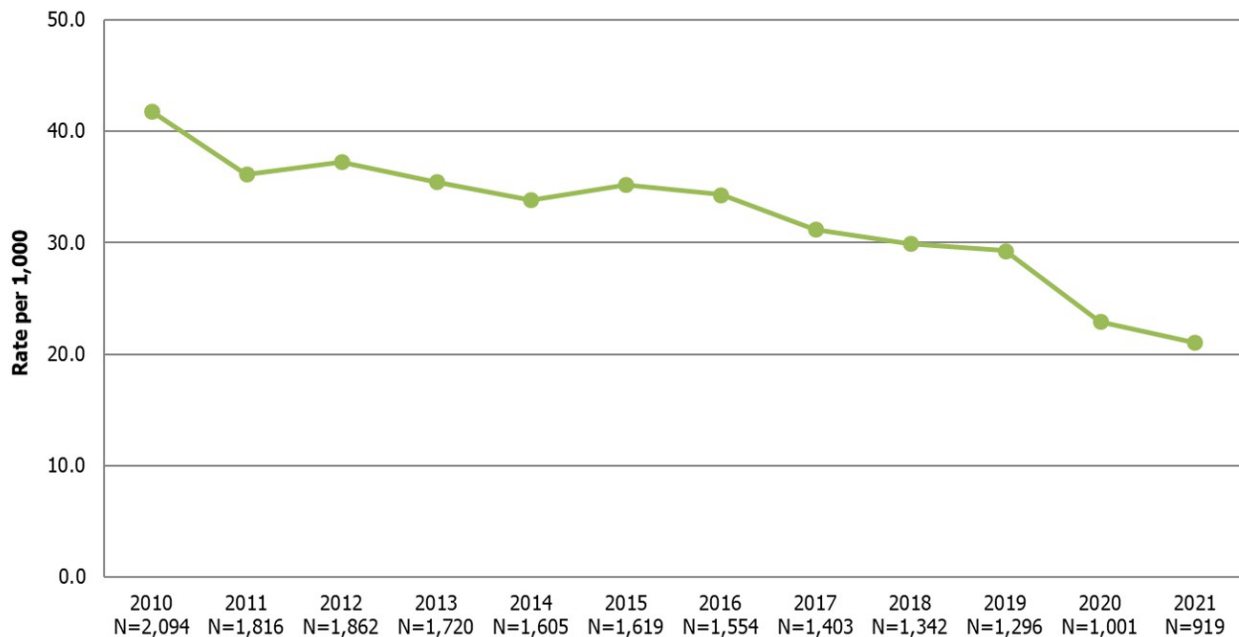
## Assault Offenses

Assault offenses include aggravated assault, simple assault, and intimidation. Table 6 shows the annual number of unique incidents with victims and offenders ages 10-24 years. The rate of assault gradually declined between 2004 and 2021 from 57.0 per 1,000 in 2004 to 21.0 per 1,000 in 2021 (Figure 7).

	N Incidents - Victims	N Victims per Incident, Mean (Range)	N Incidents - Offenders	N Offenders per Incident, Mean (Range)
2010	1,961	1.1 (1-4)	1,665	1.1 (1-8)
2011	1,720	1.1 (1-4)	1,578	1.1 (1-7)
2012	1,727	1.1 (1-4)	1,480	1.2 (1-18)
2013	1,617	1.1 (1-5)	1,374	1.1 (1-6)
2014	1,501	1.6 (1-7)	1,194	1.7 (1-7)
2015	1,518	1.6 (1-6)	1,211	1.8 (1-6)
2016	1,464	1.0 (1-4)	1,139	1.1 (1-11)
2017	1,309	1.1 (1-6)	980	1.1 (1-7)
2018	1,260	1.1 (1-5)	969	1.1 (1-5)
2019	1,205	1.1 (1-5)	976	1.1 (1-10)
2020	940	1.1 (1-4)	643	1.1 (1-3)
2021	846	1.1 (1-5)	614	1.1 (1-6)

Note: The numbers of victims in Table 6 is not equivalent to the numbers shown in Figure 7 as multiple victims per incident can occur; the table reflects numbers of incidents while the figure reflects numbers (rates) of individuals.

**Figure 7: Rate of Assault Among Victims Ages 10-24 Years, Richmond City Police Department**



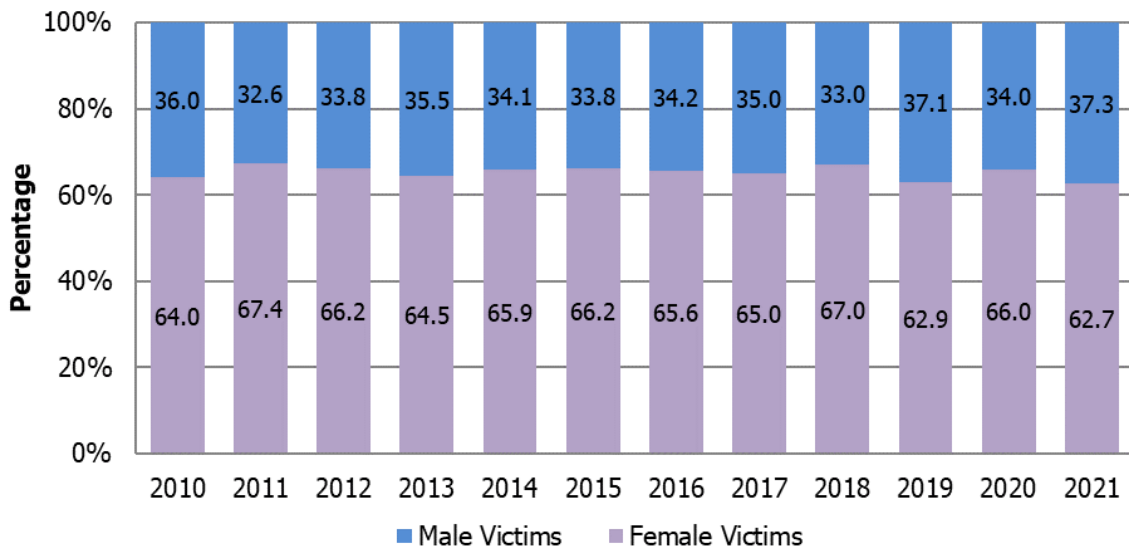
Most assault victims were female and Black, and the majority of offenders were male and Black across all years. There were significant differences in the average age of victims and offenders by sex (Table 7, Figures 8a, 8b). The average age of female victims was statistically significantly higher than their male counterparts while among offenders, the average of males tended to be slightly higher than female offenders.

	Victims					Offenders				
	Race (%)			Male Age (Mean) <sup>1</sup>	Female Age (Mean) <sup>1</sup>	Race (%)			Male Age (Mean)	Female Age (Mean)
	Black	White	Other			Black	White	Other		
2010	82.5	17.1	0.4	19.0	19.9	89.3	10.5	0.2	19.4*	19.0*
2011	82.4	16.9	0.8	19.0	20.0	88.0	11.8	0.2	19.4	19.2
2012	81.4	18.0	0.6	18.9	20.2	88.1	11.5	0.4	19.8*	19.3*
2013	82.5	16.9	0.5	18.9	20.1	88.9	10.3	0.8	19.8	19.6
2014	81.9	17.7	0.4	18.8	20.1	88.2	11.6	0.2	20.0	19.7
2015	82.0	17.3	0.6	18.9	19.9	88.8	10.6	0.6	19.9*	19.5*
2016	79.2	18.4	0.4	19.0	20.0	85.8	13.1	0.4	20.2*	19.4*
2017	75.9	23.0	1.1	19.8	18.7	85.8	13.5	0.7	19.5*	19.9*
2018	78.3	21.3	0.5	19.7	18.2	87.6	12.3	0.1	19.3	19.2
2019	76.8	22.6	0.6	18.5	19.7	85.4	14.3	0.3	19.3	18.9
2020	78.8	20.4	0.8	19.3	20.2	86.1	13.8	0.1	20.4	20.0
2021	74.1	24.8	1.1	19.4	20.1	82.3	17.6	0.2	20.1	19.9

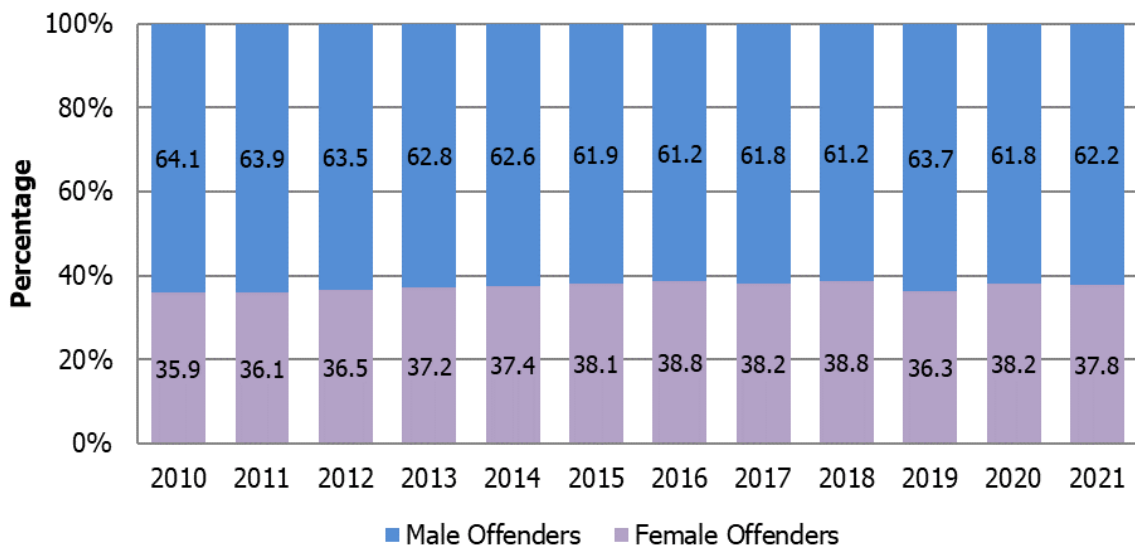
<sup>1</sup>Victim age statistically significant all years: t-test, p <0.001  
\*Offender age: t-test, p=<0.05

**Figures 8a and 8b: Assault Offenses - Distribution of Sex, Ages 10-24 Years, Richmond City Police Department**

**8a. Victims**

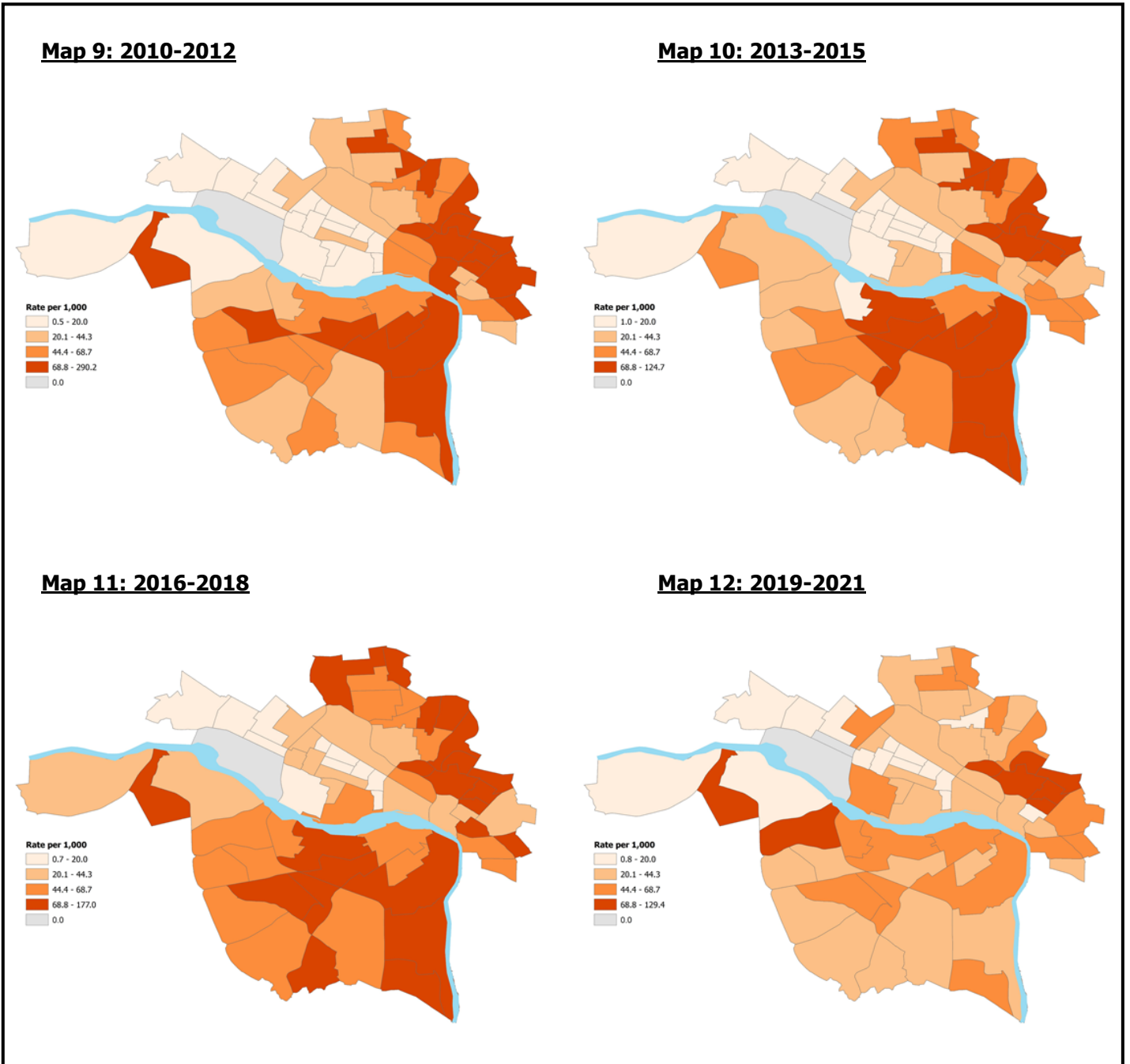


**8b. Offenders**



The geographic distribution of 3-year averaged rates of assault incidents is shown on Maps 9-12. Rates of assault were reported in all but one census tract (located in the northwest area of the city) between 2010 and 2021. Between 2010 and 2018, the highest rates of assault were reported in the northeastern and southern areas of the city, in largely adjacent tracts. However, in 2019-2021, the rates were lower overall compared to the previous years and tracts with the highest rates were concentrated in two different areas: a group of adjacent tracts in the northeast and in two non-adjacent tracts in the southwest area of the city.

**Maps 9-12: Rate of Assault Incidents by Location**



## Sexual Assault

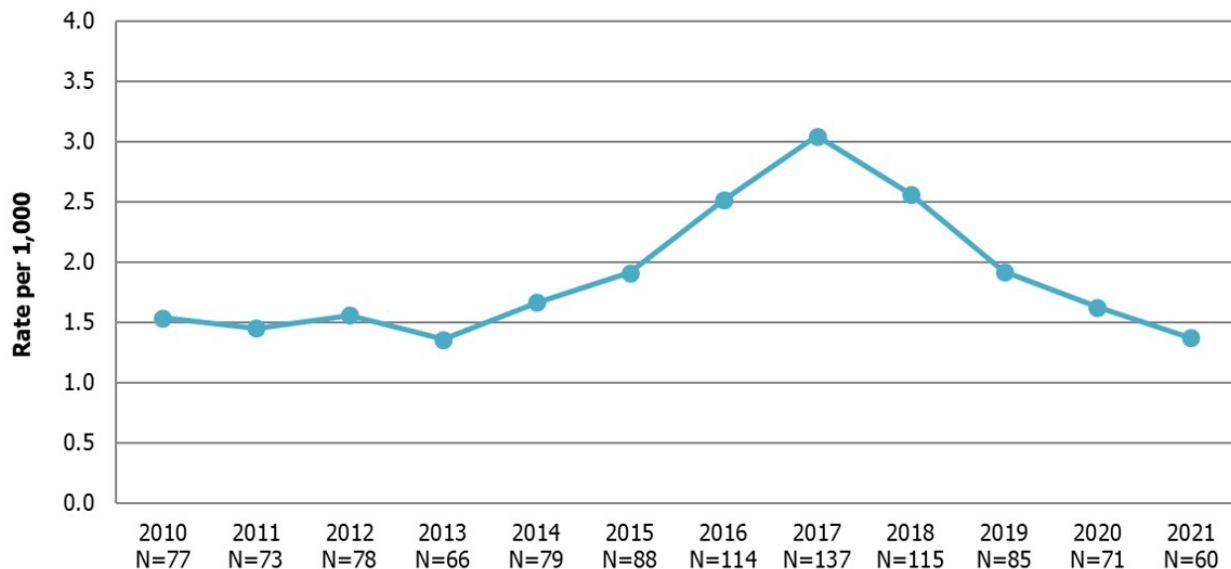
Sexual assault offenses include forcible rape, sodomy, fondling, or indecent liberties, sexual assault with an object, aggravated sexual battery, sexual battery, incest, statutory rape, or carnal knowledge. As shown in Table 8, there were more incidents involving victims compared to offenders. Among both groups, the numbers of incidents declined between 2004 and 2013 but subsequently increased in 2014 through 2016. Among victims, the numbers continued to increase into 2017 prior to decreasing again through 2021. Among offenders, the numbers decreased between 2017 and 2021.

	N Incidents - Victims	N Victims per Incident, Mean (Range)	N Incidents - Offenders	N Offenders per Incident, Mean (Range)
2010	76	1.0 (1-2)	40	1.2 (1-3)
2011	69	1.1 (1-3)	26	1.1 (1-2)
2012	70	1.1 (1-5)	34	1.0 (1-2)
2013	61	1.1 (1-4)	29	1.1 (1-2)
2014	79	1.3 (1-3)	40	1.6 (1-3)
2015	87	1.4 (1-3)	43	1.8 (1-3)
2016	113	1.0 (1-2)	63	1.1 (1-2)
2017	125	1.1 (1-5)	57	1.0 (1-2)
2018	106	1.1 (1-4)	56	1.1 (1-2)
2019	84	1.0 (1-2)	41	1.0 (1)
2020	69	1.0 (1-2)	24	1.2 (1-4)
2021	58	1.0 (1-2)	12	1.0 (1)

Note: The numbers of victims in Table 8 is not equivalent to the numbers shown in Figure 9 as multiple victims per incident can occur; the table reflects numbers of incidents while the figure reflects numbers (rates) of individuals.

Overall, the rate of sexual assault declined from 3.1 per 1,000 in 2005 to 1.4 per 1,000 in 2013 and was followed by yearly increases to 3.0 per 1,000 in 2017. Rates subsequently declined through 2021 to 1.4 per 1,000. (Figure 9).

**Figure 9: Rate of Sexual Assault Among Victims Ages 10-24 Years, Richmond City Police Department**



The racial distribution among sexual assault victims varied somewhat from year to year, however the distribution among offenders remained relatively stable, except for a sharp decrease in Black offenders in 2008, 2014, 2018, and 2021 (Table 9). Overall, most sexual assault victims were female, and offenders were male (Figures 10a, 10b). The average age of sexual assault victims tended to be higher among females compared to males. The average age of male offenders was generally 17 to 18 years, except for in 2017 and 2019 where the average age was lower (16 years)(Table 9).

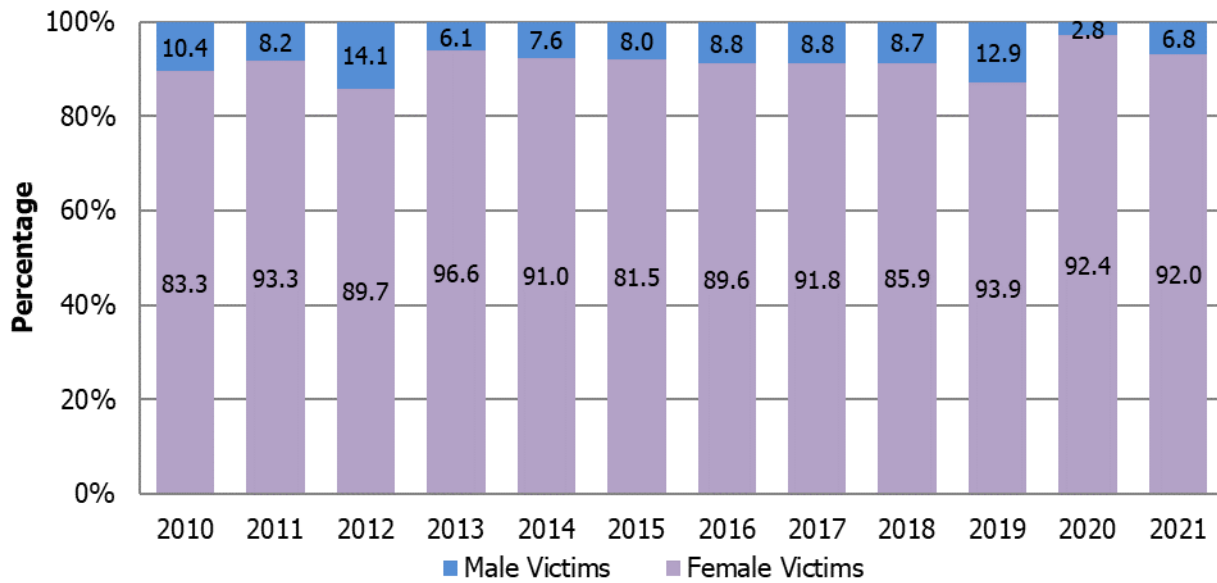
	Victims					Offenders			
	Race (%)			Male Age (Mean)	Female Age (Mean)	Race (%)			Male Age (Mean)
	Black	White	Other			Black	White	Other	
2010	66.2	33.8	0.0	17.9	17.4	83.3	16.7	0.0	18.1
2011	77.1	21.4	1.4	14.7*	18.2*	85.7	14.3	0.0	18.6
2012	65.8	31.6	2.6	14.9	16.5	72.7	21.2	6.1	18.9
2013	60.6	39.4	0.0	17.5	17.1	78.8	21.2	0.0	17.7
2014	61.5	38.5	0.0	16.7	16.6	60.0	40.0	0.0	18.8
2015	58.1	40.7	1.2	15.4	18.0	81.4	18.6	0.0	18.6
2016	65.8	25.4	3.5	14.5	16.5	74.6	22.4	0.0	17.8
2017	85.8	13.5	0.7	13.9*	16.0*	82.8	15.5	1.7	16.2
2018	57.3	41.8	0.9	16.9	16.1	64.2	34.0	1.9	17.6
2019	65.8	34.2	0.0	14.1	16.2	80.5	19.5	0.0	16.9
2020	48.4	51.6	0.0	- <sup>1</sup>	18.5	66.7	33.3	0.0	18.5
2021	57.1	39.3	3.6	20.3	17.7	91.7	8.3	0.0	19.6

<sup>1</sup> ≤2 male victims  
 \*Victim age: t-test, p <0.5  
 Note: Female offender mean age is not shown due to small numbers (N ≤ 5 annually)

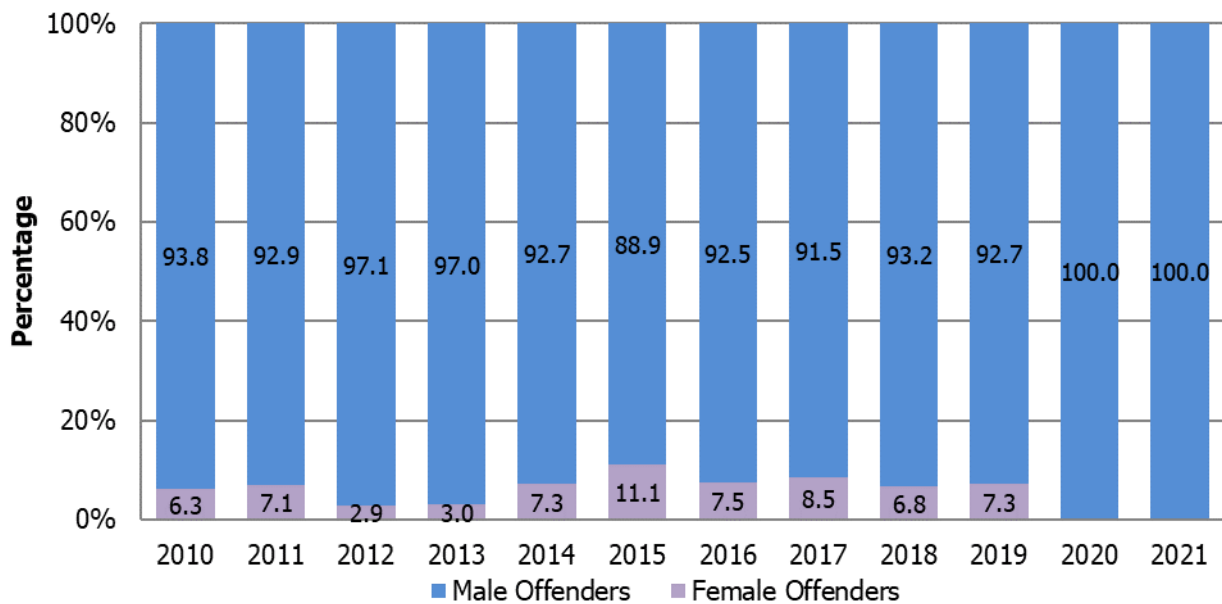


**Figures 10a and 10b: Sexual Assault Offenses - Distribution of Sex, Ages 10-24 Years, Richmond City Police Department**

**10a. Victims**

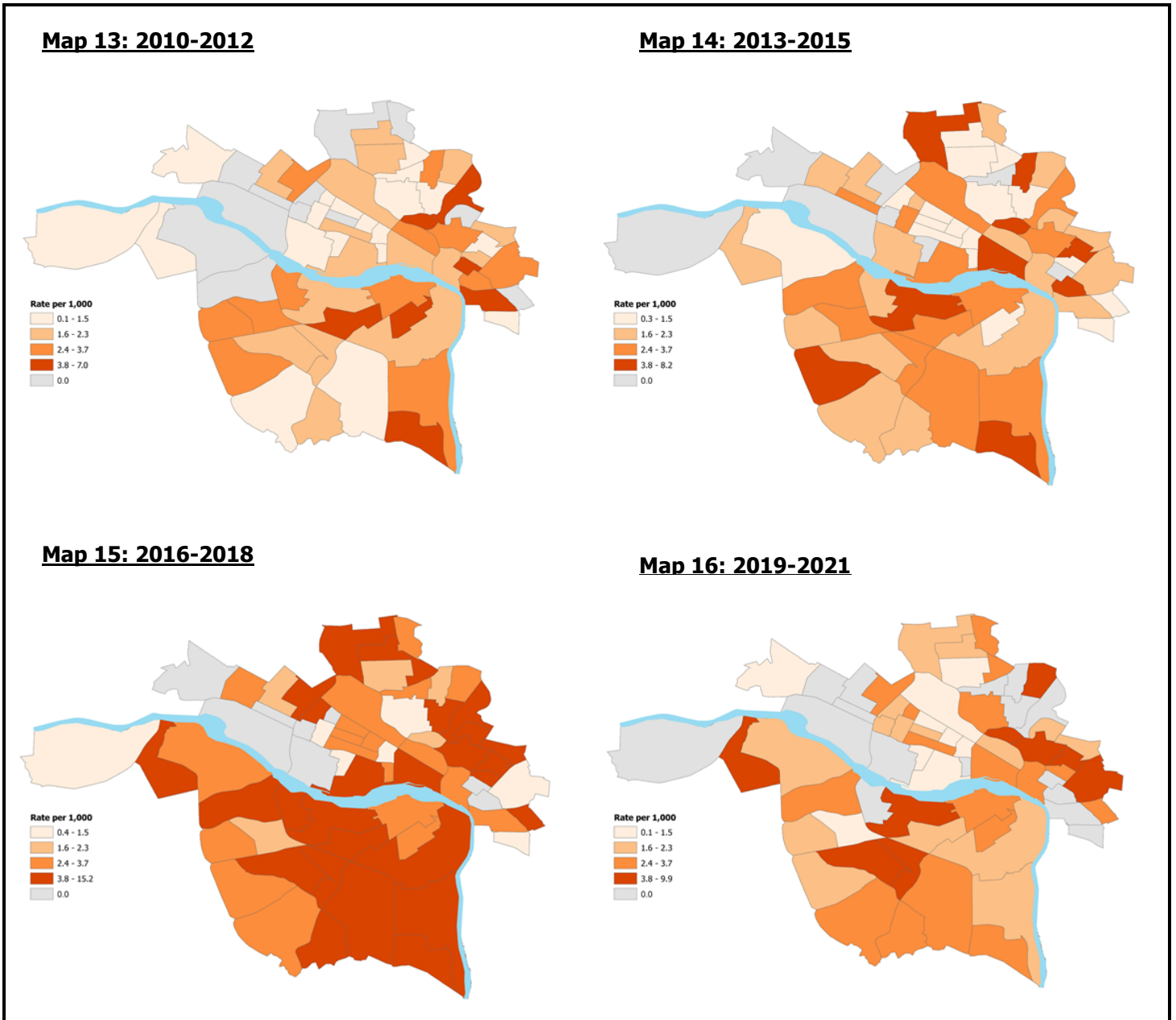


**10b. Offenders**



Maps 13-16 show the 3-year averaged rates of sexual assault by census tract. Overall, rates increased between 2010 and 2018. In 2010-2012, 2013-2015, and 2019-2021, tracts with relatively higher rates of sexual assault were dispersed in the north central and southern central and eastern areas. In 2016-2018, the geographic distribution shifted to where there were more tracts with the highest rates and these were located throughout the city, with larger concentrations of adjacent tracts in the southern areas.

**Maps 13-16: Rate of Sexual Assault Incidents by Location**



**Acknowledgment:** We would like to thank the Richmond City Police Department for providing us with these data. This report would not have been possible without their support.

**Suggested citation:** Bishop DL, Lee JH, & Chapman DA. February 2023. Trends and Characteristics of Richmond City Police Department Crime Incidents Among Youth, 2004-2021. <http://www.clarkhill.vcu.edu> (and date accessed).

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**Appendix A: Expanded data tables, 2004-2021**

**Table 1A: Victims & Offenders Ages 10-24 Years by Offense Category, Involved in Incidents Reported to Richmond City Police Department**

	Group A		Group B		Non-Reportable	
	N Victims	N Offenders	N Victims	N Offenders	N Victims	N Offenders
2004	6,185	5,422	805	596	267	735
2005	6,309	5,461	837	748	316	992
2006	5,673	5,351	760	960	736	1,486
2007	5,585	5,413	919	1,437	814	1,689
2008	5,056	5,270	927	1,562	687	1,281
2009	5,302	4,999	799	1,496	562	1,179
2010	5,001	4,886	828	1,487	605	1,218
2011	4,757	4,468	771	1,268	623	1,176
2012	4,894	4,630	862	1,073	631	1,198
2013	4,512	4,124	830	907	563	1,066
2014	4,124	3,838	781	804	600	1,071
2015	4,319	3,607	902	646	697	1,003
2016	4,071	3,519	928	721	629	1,152
2017	3,763	2,740	754	526	618	1,172
2018	3,655	3,113	832	585	718	1,372
2019	3,422	2,489	779	518	791	1,388
2020	3,015	1,904	684	400	489	828
2021	2,681	1,682	810	340	623	772

Note: Because there are multiple victims and/or offenders per incident, the number of victims and offenders in Table 1A are not equivalent to the total number of incidents shown in Figure 1.

**Table 2A: Group A Offenses – Number of Victims & Offenders Ages 10-24 Years Involved in Incidents Reported to Richmond City Police Department**

	N Incidents – Victims	N Victims per Incident, Mean (Range)	N Incidents – Offenders	N Offenders per Incident, Mean (Range)
2004	5,742	1.5 (1-16)	4,574	1.6 (1-16)
2005	5,879	1.4 (1-13)	4,658	1.5 (1-13)
2006	5,312	1.2 (1-13)	4,606	1.5 (1-13)
2007	5,195	1.4 (1-11)	4,638	1.5 (1-11)
2008	4,666	1.5 (1-9)	4,468	1.5 (1-9)
2009	4,855	1.5 (1-10)	4,357	1.5 (1-10)
2010	4,602	1.5 (1-9)	4,209	1.5 (1-9)
2011	4,395	1.4 (1-9)	3,921	1.5 (1-9)
2012	4,501	1.4 (1-19)	3,954	1.5 (1-19)
2013	4,174	1.4 (1-8)	3,594	1.5 (1-8)
2014	3,843	1.4 (1-8)	3,341	1.5 (1-10)
2015	3,988	1.4 (1-9)	3,181	1.5 (1-9)
2016	3,790	1.1 (1-6)	3,066	1.1 (1-11)
2017	3,763	1.1 (1-7)	2,740	1.1 (1-7)
2018	3,401	1.1 (1-13)	2,710	1.1 (1-5)
2019	3,163	1.1 (1-5)	2,194	1.1 (1-10)
2020	2,833	1.1 (1-5)	1,710	1.1 (1-6)
2021	2,534	1.1 (1-5)	1,485	1.1 (1-6)

Note: Because multiple victims can be involved per incident, the total numbers of victims in Table 2A are not equivalent to the total numbers shown in Figure 1.

**Table 3A: Group A Offenses – Race and Mean Age of Victims & Offenders Ages 10-24 Years Involved in Incidents Reported to Richmond City Police Department**

	Victims				Offenders			
	Race (%)			Age (Mean)	Race (%)			Age (Mean)
	Black	White	Other		Black	White	Other	
2004	67.8	30.9	1.3	19.8	88.5	11.2	0.3	18.6
2005	63.8	35.2	1.1	20.1	88.7	11.2	0.2	18.8
2006	64.3	34.6	1.1	20.0	88.1	11.7	0.2	18.9
2007	61.2	37.5	1.4	20.2	87.8	11.9	0.3	18.9
2008	62.9	35.9	1.2	20.2	86.0	13.7	0.3	19.0
2009	61.5	37.0	1.5	20.4	85.2	14.6	0.2	19.4
2011	65.4	32.7	1.9	20.6	84.5	15.0	0.4	19.6
2012	62.2	36.1	1.8	20.6	87.1	12.5	0.5	19.7
2013	62.9	35.1	2.0	20.6	86.3	13.1	0.6	19.8
2014	63.6	34.3	2.1	20.6	87.5	11.3	0.5	19.8
2015	63.8	34.3	1.8	20.5	86.6	12.1	0.4	19.8
2016	63.6	35.0	1.4	20.5	87.8	11.7	0.5	19.7
2017	57.6	39.9	2.5	20.4	86.0	13.3	0.7	19.6
2018	59.7	38.9	1.3	20.4	87.4	12.3	0.3	19.3
2019	59.5	38.5	2.0	20.4	86.8	12.9	0.3	19.4
2020	61.2	36.7	2.1	20.8	85.0	14.7	0.3	19.9
2021	60.0	38.2	1.8	20.9	86.3	13.6	0.1	20.1

**Table 4A: Homicide – Number of Victims & Offenders Ages 10-24 Years Involved in Incidents Reported to Richmond City Police Department**

	N Incidents - Victims	N Victims per Incident, Mean (Range)	N Incidents - Offenders	N Offenders per Incident, Mean (Range)
2004	40	1.2 (1-3)	47	1.6 (1-5)
2005	34	1.2 (1-3)	43	1.8 (1-6)
2006	27	1.2 (1-3)	38	1.5 (1-5)
2007	16	1.2 (1-2)	27	1.6 (1-5)
2008	9	1.2 (1-2)	20	1.5 (1-3)
2009	12	1.1 (1-2)	18	1.3 (1-3)
2010	13	1.3 (1-3)	19	1.5 (1-3)
2011	12	1.0 (1)	20	1.6 (1-4)
2012	16	1.1 (1-2)	14	1.4 (1-3)
2013	12	1.0 (1)	10	1.3 (1-3)
2014	17	2.3 (1-5)	21	2.3 (1-5)
2015	15	2.0 (1-4)	17	2.1 (1-5)
2016	16	1.3 (1-3)	24	1.3 (1-4)
2017	23	1.3 (1-4)	22	1.2 (1-3)
2018	23	1.2 (1-2)	17	1.7 (1-5)
2019	22	1.1 (1-2)	15	1.6 (1-4)
2020	23	1.4 (1-5)	12	1.4 (1-4)
2021	34	1.3 (1-3)	23	1.6 (1-5)

Note: The numbers of victims in Table 4A is not equivalent to the numbers shown in Figure 5, as multiple victims per incident can occur; the table reflects numbers of incidents while the figure reflects numbers (rates) of individuals.

**Table 5A: Homicide – Race and Mean Age of Victims & Offenders Ages 10-24 Years Involved in Incidents Reported to Richmond City Police Department**

	Victims					Offenders				
	Race (%)			Male Age (Mean)	Female Age (Mean)	Race (%)			Male Age (Mean)	Female Age (Mean)
	Black	White	Other			Black	White	Other		
2004	93.5	6.5	0.0	20.4	15.0 <sup>1</sup>	97.4	2.6	0.0	19.7	22.0
2005	88.1	11.9	0.0	20.8	20.2	92.2	7.8	0.0	20.1	20.6
2006	87.5	6.3	6.3	20.3	21.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	19.3	22.0
2007	94.7	5.3	0.0	20.5	21.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	19.9	18.8
2008	72.7	27.3	0.0	19.4	20.3	96.6	3.4	0.0	19.6	19.7
2009	92.3	0.0	7.7	21.1	-	95.7	4.3	0.0	20.7*	23.7*
2010	100.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	21.5	89.3	10.7	0.0	20.9	21.5
2011	91.7	8.3	0.0	20.5	-	75.0	25.0	0.0	20.2	22.0
2012	94.1	5.9	0.0	21.2	18.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.9	19.6
2013	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.7	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.7	21.3
2014	95.2	4.8	0.0	20.1	19.0	93.9	6.4	0.0	20.5	20.0
2015	94.4	5.6	0.0	20.7	15.5 <sup>1</sup>	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.4	-
2016	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.8	21.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.8	22.0
2017	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.7	20.8	92.6	7.4	0.0	21.2	20.0
2018	96.3	3.7	0.0	20.6	20.7	89.3	10.7	0.0	19.0	18.5
2019	91.7	8.3	0.0	20.2	21.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	19.9	18.5
2020	93.9	6.1	0.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	19.1	-
2021	79.1	20.9	0.0	20.1	17.8	91.9	8.1	0.0	19.6	18.5

<sup>1</sup> ≤2 female victims  
 - No female victims

**Table 6A: Assault – Number of Victims & Offenders Ages 10-24 Years Involved in Incidents Reported to Richmond City Police Department**

	N Incidents - Victims	N Victims per Incident, Mean (Range)	N Incidents - Offenders	N Offenders per Incident, Mean (Range)
2004	2,226	1.1 (1-8)	1,919	1.2 (1-10)
2005	2,105	1.1 (1-6)	1,748	1.1 (1-11)
2006	2,152	1.1 (1-4)	1,712	1.2 (1-11)
2007	2,097	1.1 (1-5)	1,766	1.1 (1-10)
2008	2,043	1.1 (1-4)	1,717	1.1 (1-6)
2009	1,966	1.1 (1-4)	1,733	1.1 (1-9)
2010	1,961	1.1 (1-4)	1,665	1.1 (1-8)
2011	1,720	1.1 (1-4)	1,578	1.1 (1-7)
2012	1,727	1.1 (1-4)	1,480	1.2 (1-18)
2013	1,617	1.1 (1-5)	1,374	1.1 (1-6)
2014	1,501	1.6 (1-7)	1,194	1.7 (1-7)
2015	1,518	1.6 (1-6)	1,211	1.8 (1-6)
2016	1,464	1.0 (1-4)	1,139	1.1 (1-11)
2017	1,309	1.1 (1-6)	980	1.1 (1-7)
2018	1,260	1.1 (1-5)	969	1.1 (1-5)
2019	1,205	1.1 (1-5)	976	1.1 (1-10)
2020	940	1.1 (1-4)	643	1.1 (1-3)
2021	846	1.1 (1-5)	614	1.1 (1-6)

Note: The numbers of victims in Table 6A is not equivalent to the numbers shown in Figure 7 as multiple victims per incident can occur; the table reflects numbers of incidents while the figure reflects numbers (rates) of individuals.

**Table 7A: Assault – Race and Mean Age of Victims & Offenders Ages 10-24 Years Involved in Incidents Reported to Richmond City Police Department**

	Victims					Offenders				
	Race (%)			Male Age (Mean) <sup>1</sup>	Female Age (Mean) <sup>1</sup>	Race (%)			Male Age (Mean)	Female Age (Mean)
	Black	White	Other			Black	White	Other		
2004	84.9	14.6	0.5	17.4	19.0	90.4	9.4	0.2	18.4*	17.8*
2005	82.4	17.4	0.3	17.7	19.3	90.3	9.5	0.3	18.5*	17.9*
2006	83.2	16.2	0.5	18.1	19.2	88.5	11.3	0.3	18.7*	18.2*
2007	82.1	17.5	0.5	18.4	19.6	89.0	10.7	0.3	19.1*	18.4*
2008	79.9	19.6	0.5	18.6	19.6	88.8	10.8	0.4	19.1*	18.4*
2009	80.6	18.9	0.5	18.9	19.8	87.1	12.5	0.4	19.3*	18.9*
2010	82.5	17.1	0.4	19.0	19.9	89.3	10.5	0.2	19.4*	19.0*
2011	82.4	16.9	0.8	19.0	20.0	88.0	11.8	0.2	19.4	19.2
2012	81.4	18.0	0.6	18.9	20.2	88.1	11.5	0.4	19.8*	19.3*
2013	82.5	16.9	0.5	18.9	20.1	88.9	10.3	0.8	19.8	19.6
2014	81.9	17.7	0.4	18.8	20.1	88.2	11.6	0.2	20.0	19.7
2015	82.0	17.3	0.6	18.9	19.9	88.8	10.6	0.6	19.9*	19.5*
2016	79.2	18.4	0.4	19.0	20.0	85.8	13.1	0.4	20.2*	19.4*
2017	75.9	23.0	1.1	19.8	18.7	85.8	13.5	0.7	19.5*	19.9*
2018	78.3	21.3	0.5	19.7	18.2	87.6	12.3	0.1	19.3	19.2
2019	76.8	22.6	0.6	18.5	19.7	85.4	14.3	0.3	19.3	18.9
2020	78.8	20.4	0.8	19.3	20.2	86.1	13.8	0.1	20.4	20.0
2021	74.1	24.8	1.1	19.4	20.1	82.3	17.6	0.2	20.1	19.9

<sup>1</sup>Victim age statistically significant all years: t-test, p <0.001

\*Offender age: t-test, p=<0.05

**Table 8A: Sexual Assault – Number of Victims & Offenders Ages 10-24 Years Involved in Incidents Reported to Richmond City Police Department**

	N Incidents - Victims	N Victims per Incident, Mean (Range)	N Incidents - Offenders	N Offenders per Incident, Mean (Range)
2004	117	1.1 (1-3)	76	1.1 (1-3)
2005	127	1.1 (1-4)	67	1.1 (1-3)
2006	112	1.0 (1-2)	59	1.0 (1-2)
2007	89	1.0 (1)	41	1.0 (1-2)
2008	76	1.0 (1-3)	33	1.0 (1)
2009	81	1.1 (1-4)	45	1.1 (1-3)
2010	76	1.0 (1-2)	40	1.2 (1-3)
2011	69	1.1 (1-3)	26	1.1 (1-2)
2012	70	1.1 (1-5)	34	1.0 (1-2)
2013	61	1.1 (1-4)	29	1.1 (1-2)
2014	79	1.3 (1-3)	40	1.6 (1-3)
2015	87	1.4 (1-3)	43	1.8 (1-3)
2016	113	1.0 (1-2)	63	1.1 (1-2)
2017	125	1.1 (1-5)	57	1.0 (1-2)
2018	106	1.1 (1-4)	56	1.1 (1-2)
2019	84	1.0 (1-2)	41	1.0 (1)
2020	69	1.0 (1-2)	24	1.2 (1-4)
2021	58	1.0 (1-2)	12	1.0 (1)

Note: The numbers of victims in Table 9A is not equivalent to the numbers shown in Figure 9 as multiple victims per incident can occur; the table reflects numbers of incidents while the figure reflects numbers (rates) of individuals.

**Table 9A: Sexual Assault– Race and Mean Age of Victims & Offenders Ages 10-24 Years Involved in Incidents Reported to Richmond City Police Department**

	Victims					Offenders			
	Race (%)			Male Age (Mean)	Female Age (Mean)	Race (%)			Male Age (Mean)
	Black	White	Other			Black	White	Other	
2004	71.4	27.0	1.6	14.8*	16.5*	82.1	17.9	0.0	17.1
2005	77.6	22.4	0.0	13.8	16.3	85.3	13.3	1.3	17.0
2006	69.3	30.7	0.0	15.9	16.9	78.3	21.7	0.0	17.7
2007	56.3	42.5	1.1	18.3	17.1	81.4	18.6	0.0	18.4
2008	57.1	42.9	0.0	16.1	17.4	69.7	30.3	0.0	18.7
2009	75.8	23.1	1.1	14.7	16.5	84.3	15.7	0.0	17.0
2010	66.2	33.8	0.0	17.9	17.4	83.3	16.7	0.0	18.1
2011	77.1	21.4	1.4	14.7*	18.2*	85.7	14.3	0.0	18.6
2012	65.8	31.6	2.6	14.9	16.5	72.7	21.2	6.1	18.9
2013	60.6	39.4	0.0	17.5	17.1	78.8	21.2	0.0	17.7
2014	61.5	38.5	0.0	16.7	16.6	60.0	40.0	0.0	18.8
2015	58.1	40.7	1.2	15.4	18.0	81.4	18.6	0.0	18.6
2016	65.8	25.4	3.5	14.5	16.5	74.6	22.4	0.0	17.8
2017	85.8	13.5	0.7	13.9*	16.0*	82.8	15.5	1.7	16.2
2018	57.3	41.8	0.9	16.9	16.1	64.2	34.0	1.9	17.6
2019	65.8	34.2	0.0	14.1	16.2	80.5	19.5	0.0	16.9
2020	48.4	51.6	0.0	- <sup>1</sup>	18.5	66.7	33.3	0.0	18.5
2021	57.1	39.3	3.6	20.3	17.7	91.7	8.3	0.0	19.6

<sup>1</sup> ≤2 male victims

\*Victim age: t-test, p <0.5

Note: Female offender mean age is not shown due to small numbers (N ≤ 5 annually)



**Appendix B: Data tables as an alternative to figures**

<b>Figure 1 Alternative Table: Incidents by Offense Category, Ages 10-24 Years, Richmond City Police Department</b>				
	Group A Offenses (%)	Group B Offenses (%)	Non-reportable Offenses (%)	Number of incidents involving Youth 10-24 Years
2004	80.0	11.4	8.6	10,646
2005	77.0	12.3	10.6	11,637
2006	70.0	12.6	17.5	12,004
2007	65.3	15.8	18.9	12,702
2008	65.4	18.6	16.0	11,698
2009	67.8	17.6	14.5	11,378
2010	66.8	17.8	15.4	11,064
2011	67.2	16.9	16.0	10,415
2012	67.7	16.2	16.1	10,606
2013	68.1	15.8	16.1	9,685
2014	71.0	14.1	14.9	11,218
2015	70.9	13.9	15.2	11,174
2016	65.1	16.1	18.9	9,044
2017	65.4	14.3	20.3	8,624
2018	62.0	14.9	23.0	8,506
2019	59.4	15.1	25.5	7,783
2020	63.9	15.9	20.1	6,156
2021	59.5	18.3	22.2	5,909

**Figure 2 Alternative Table: Rate of Group A Offenses Among Victims Ages 10-24 Years, Richmond City Police Department**

	Rate per 1,000	Number of 10-24 year-old victims of Group A offenses
2004	143.0	6,185
2005	146.3	6,309
2006	133.0	5,673
2007	130.5	5,585
2008	117.8	5,056
2009	102.3	5,302
2010	99.7	5,001
2011	94.7	4,757
2012	97.9	4,894
2013	93.0	4,512
2014	86.9	4,124
2015	93.9	4,319
2016	89.8	4,071
2017	91.2	4,101
2018	81.5	3,655
2019	77.3	3,422
2020	69.0	3,015
2021	61.4	2,681

**Figure 3a Alternative Table: Group A Offenses – Distribution of Sex of Victim, Ages 10-24 Years, Richmond City Police Department**

	Female Victims (%)	Male Victims (%)
2004	58.4	41.6
2005	59.2	40.8
2006	59.4	40.6
2007	58.3	41.7
2008	58.7	41.3
2009	59.1	40.9
2010	59.0	41.0
2011	61.5	38.5
2012	60.2	39.8
2013	58.9	41.1
2014	59.0	41.0
2015	59.4	40.6
2016	62.1	37.9
2017	58.9	41.1
2018	60.2	39.8
2019	58.3	41.7
2020	59.1	40.9
2021	57.7	42.3

**Figure 3b Alternative Table: Group A Offenses – Distribution of Sex of Offender, Ages 10-24 Years, Richmond City Police Department**

	Female Offenders (%)	Male Offenders (%)
2004	26.1	73.9
2005	22.8	77.2
2006	24.8	75.2
2007	24.5	75.5
2008	25.9	74.1
2009	26.4	73.6
2010	25.9	74.1
2011	26.6	73.4
2012	25.9	74.1
2013	26.6	74.4
2014	24.9	75.1
2015	25.7	74.3
2016	26.0	74.0
2017	27.3	72.7
2018	26.5	73.5
2019	25.7	74.3
2020	25.9	74.1
2021	25.1	74.9

**Figure 4a Alternative Table: Victims – Most Common Offenses Involving Victims Ages 10-24 Years, Richmond City Police Department, Rate per 1,000**

	Simple assault	Destruction of property	Simple assault, domestic	Theft from motor vehicle	Burglary, residential
2004	28.6	15.2	11.3	13.2	9.0
2005	25.8	15.1	11.9	15.3	10.3
2006	27.3	16.0	12.1	9.8	7.5
2007	26.3	12.5	13.4	13.2	6.8
2008	25.8	12.7	13.7	8.7	6.1
2009	20.0	9.5	11.1	10.9	5.6
2010	20.7	9.8	11.9	9.9	6.0
2011	17.9	9.7	10.3	9.1	6.1
2012	18.2	10.4	10.3	9.3	6.2
2013	17.2	8.5	10.1	8.1	5.8
2014	17.3	8.5	10.0	8.1	6.4
2015	18.0	9.3	11.3	11.6	6.3
2016	15.5	8.7	11.4	11.4	4.4
2017	14.3	7.9	9.3	13.0	4.8
2018	14.3	8.0	10.2	12.5	3.7
2019	14.0	7.0	8.9	12.0	3.7
2020	13.5	11.6	12.6	17.2	2.5
2021	13.7	10.6	11.8	15.6	2.9

**Figure 4b Alternative Table: Offenders – Most Common Offenses Involving Offenders Ages 10-24 Years, Richmond City Police Department, Rate per 1,000**

	Simple assault	Drug Violation	Simple assault, domestic	Destruction of property	Aggravated assault
2004	24.4	16.1	10.7	8.3	4.5
2005	20.4	25.4	11.4	8.3	4.3
2006	21.3	27.6	10.5	7.7	4.3
2007	21.6	24.6	12.1	9.1	4.1
2008	21.2	22.5	11.6	6.8	3.8
2009	16.8	16.2	10.4	6.5	3.0
2010	17.4	17.1	10.3	6.3	3.1
2011	16.3	14.1	9.9	5.6	2.9
2012	14.5	16.1	9.4	5.7	3.3
2013	13.8	15.4	9.6	4.5	2.7
2014	14.4	15.3	8.9	5.6	3.2
2015	14.5	14.0	10.2	4.5	2.4
2016	11.1	10.1	9.9	4.4	2.7
2017	10.1	10.0	7.9	3.8	2.2
2018	12.0	12.1	8.1	3.9	1.9
2019	11.7	10.4	7.0	3.3	1.8
2020	14.9	12.7	17.5	7.8	3.2
2021	16.8	7.4	17.2	7.4	4.2

**Figure 5 Alternative Table: Homicide Victims 10-24 Years Old, Rate per 10,000**

	Rate per 10,000	Number of 10-24 year-old homicide victims
2004	10.9	47
2005	9.7	42
2006	7.5	32
2007	4.4	19
2008	2.6	11
2009	2.5	13
2010	3.4	17
2011	2.4	12
2012	3.4	17
2013	2.5	12
2014	4.4	21
2015	3.9	18
2016	4.6	21
2017	6.7	30
2018	6.0	27
2019	5.6	25
2020	7.6	33
2021	9.8	43

**Figure 6a Alternative Table: Homicide – Distribution by Sex of Victim, 10-24 Years Old**

	Female Victims (%)	Male Victims (%)
2004	4.3	95.7
2005	11.9	88.1
2006	3.1	96.9
2007	5.3	94.7
2008	27.3	72.7
2009	0.0	100.0
2010	11.8	88.2
2011	0.0	100.0
2012	17.6	82.4
2013	0.0	100.0
2014	38.1	61.9
2015	11.1	88.9
2016	19.0	81.0
2017	16.7	83.3
2018	22.2	77.8
2019	16.0	84.0
2020	12.1	87.9
2021	11.6	88.4

**Figure 6b Alternative Table: Homicide – Distribution by Sex of Offender, 10-24 Years Old**

	Female Victims (%)	Male Victims (%)
2004	2.6	97.4
2005	9.1	90.9
2006	1.7	98.3
2007	13.6	86.4
2008	10.3	89.7
2009	13.0	87.0
2010	7.1	92.9
2011	12.5	87.5
2012	25.0	75.0
2013	23.1	76.9
2014	12.1	87.9
2015	0.0	100.0
2016	13.3	86.7
2017	7.4	92.6
2018	6.9	93.1
2019	8.3	91.7
2020	0.0	100.0
2021	21.6	78.4

**Figure 7 Alternative Table: Assault Victims 10-24 Years Old, Rate per 1,000**

	Rate per 1,000	Number of 10-24 Years Old Assault Victims
2004	57.0	2,467
2005	53.0	2,286
2006	53.5	2,283
2007	52.2	2,232
2008	51.5	2,211
2009	40.9	2,119
2010	41.8	2,094
2011	36.1	1,816
2012	37.3	1,862
2013	35.4	1,720
2014	33.8	1,605
2015	35.2	1,619
2016	34.3	1,554
2017	31.2	1,403
2018	29.9	1,342
2019	29.3	1,296
2020	22.9	1,001
2021	21.0	919

**Figure 8a Alternative Table: Assault – Distribution by Sex of Victim, 10-24 Years Old**

	Female Victims (%)	Male Victims (%)
2004	62.8	37.2
2005	62.8	37.2
2006	62.3	37.7
2007	65.0	35.0
2008	64.0	36.0
2009	66.0	34.0
2010	64.0	36.0
2011	67.4	32.6
2012	66.2	33.8
2013	64.5	35.5
2014	65.9	34.1
2015	66.2	33.8
2016	65.6	34.2
2017	65.0	35.0
2018	67.0	33.0
2019	62.9	37.1
2020	66.0	34.0
2021	62.7	37.3

**Figure 8b Alternative Table: Assault – Distribution by Sex Offender, 10-24 Years Old**

	Female Offenders (%)	Male Offenders (%)
2004	35.6	64.4
2005	32.3	67.7
2006	35.6	64.4
2007	36.6	63.4
2008	35.1	64.9
2009	36.7	63.3
2010	35.9	64.1
2011	36.1	63.9
2012	36.5	63.5
2013	37.2	62.8
2014	37.4	62.6
2015	38.1	61.9
2016	38.8	61.2
2017	38.2	61.8
2018	38.8	61.2
2019	36.3	63.7
2020	38.2	61.8
2021	37.8	62.2

**Figure 9 Alternative Table: Sexual Assault Victims 10-24 Years Old, Rate per 1,000**

	Rate per 1,000	Number of 10-24 Year-Old Sexual Assault Victims
2004	2.9	126
2005	3.1	135
2006	2.7	116
2007	2.1	89
2008	1.8	78
2009	1.8	92
2010	1.5	77
2011	1.5	73
2012	1.6	78
2013	1.4	66
2014	1.7	79
2015	1.9	88
2016	2.5	114
2017	3.0	137
2018	2.6	115
2019	1.9	85
2020	1.6	71
2021	1.4	60

**Figure 10a Alternative Table: Sexual Assault – Distribution by Sex of Victim, 10-24 Years Old**

	Female Victims (%)	Male Victims (%)
2004	83.3	16.7
2005	93.3	6.7
2006	89.7	10.3
2007	96.6	3.4
2008	91.0	9.0
2009	81.5	18.5
2010	89.6	10.4
2011	91.8	8.2
2012	85.9	14.1
2013	93.9	6.1
2014	92.4	7.6
2015	92.0	8.0
2016	91.2	8.8
2017	91.2	8.8
2018	91.3	8.7
2019	87.1	12.9
2020	97.2	2.8
2021	93.2	6.8

**Figure 10b Alternative Table: Sexual Assault – Distribution by Sex of Offender, 10-24 Years Old**

	Female	Male
2004	2.5	97.5
2005	6.7	93.3
2006	3.3	96.7
2007	9.3	90.7
2008	6.1	93.9
2009	9.8	90.2
2010	6.3	93.8
2011	7.1	92.9
2012	2.9	97.1
2013	3.0	97.0
2014	7.3	92.7
2015	11.1	88.9
2016	7.5	92.5
2017	8.5	91.5
2018	6.8	93.2
2019	7.3	92.7
2020	0.0	100.0
2021	0.0	100.0